

[May 1, 2022 draft]

New Testament Introduction (BIBNT-500)

Mon-Fri 8-11am Synchronous on Zoom, June 6-17, 2022

Zoom link and Jamboard link are available on Moodle.

Zoom:

<https://zoom.us/j/99748889196?pwd=MXd3NXo3dE5BcmR1UkZjTFBjZDFidz09>

Jamboard:

https://jamboard.google.com/d/10rPc2hXwb17Tty2ajlMZfxC5NTwFdovlQ3AC_wbsndw/edit?usp=sharing

Instructor: Prof. K. K. Yeo (kkyeo@garrett.edu)

Notes: 1) Those register for the course agree to read the assigned Raymond Brown's chapters and the NT texts before class.

2) Garrett-Evangelical Theological Seminary is committed to **providing the most accessible learning environment** as possible for students with disabilities. Should you anticipate or experience **disability-related barriers** in the academic setting, please contact Student Access to move forward with the established accommodation process (e: student.access@garrett.edu; p: 847-467-5530). If you already have established accommodations with Student Access, please let me know as soon as possible, preferably within the first two weeks of the term, so we **can work together** to implement your disability accommodations. Disability information, including academic accommodations as part of a student's educational record, is **confidential under FERPA regulations**.

A. Course Description

The purpose of this course is to provide an introduction to the 27 New Testament documents in the light of the historical-critical methods as well as of more recent theories of biblical interpretation. Two emphases: first, special attention will be given to background and content of these documents. Second, an attempt will be made to relate the New Testament materials to our contemporary world.

B. Objectives, Rationales and Assignments

Knowing: the content and methods of reading the New Testament books;

Being: a faithful and spiritual minister of God based on the New Testament messages;

Doing: the ministries of the Church in a world sustained by the New Testament theologies,

THUS twofold purpose and learning process:

First, to provide NT "mapping" process, paying attention to both the ancient Greco-Roman and Hellenistic Jewish cultures as well as our contemporary readerly contexts. "Mapping" requires one to know the territory: not only the primary text, the secondary voices of interpreters, but also the background and the confluencing traditions out of which NT books evolve and speak to. The main text is therefore the NT itself.

The **second** purpose of the course is to allow a hands-on experience of doing a 10-page double-spaced exegetical paper on one of the following five biblical texts (200 points, **due August 1 (Monday)**—no extension allowed; 4 parts of this paper are due at different times to help you do the exegetical paper step by step):

John 1:1-9

Acts 17:22-27

Gal 2:13-17

1 Cor 11: 7-12

Heb 4:1-7

To prepare for the first assignment, the class will be equipped with various tools to approach the texts in both hearing the message and in speaking (expressing) the word. The exegetical steps will be shared in first few lectures of the course. Please consult the Course-pack on "Writing An Exegetical Paper" section. On format and style as well as research writing for the exegetical paper, see Yeo, *What Has Jerusalem to Do with Beijing?* Chapter 2 [Pickwick, 2018]) as an example; also Diane Capitani and Melanie Baffes, *Research and Writing in the Seminary* [McFarland, 2014]).

Second assignment is writing two critical reflection papers (first review due **June 7** and second review due **June 9**; see "A Guide to Writing Critical Report" in the Course Pack) based on cross-cultural readings and exegetical approach in

Yeo's book (*What Has Jerusalem to Do with Beijing?*) (100 points). Please use the twentieth anniversary edition of Yeo's book, and **select two of the following chapters only: 2, 4, 7, 10** [pdf of these four chapters are on Moodle]. If you choose to do your exegetical paper on **John 1:1-9**, then do your critical report on Yeo's "Light and New Creation in Genesis and John" [pdf on Moodle].

Third assignment is reading of NT texts and assigned material before class (50 points), plus participation in class discussion (50 points).

C. Grade, Learning outcomes, Expectations

Grade Summary (based on 400 points and 4-point scale)

Exegetical/Interpretive Paper	200
Two Reports on Yeo	100
Reading	50
Class participation	50
Total:	400

Grade:	A 400-371	A- 370-331
B+	330-301	B 300-271
B	270-231	B- 230-201
C+	200-171	C 170-131
C	130-101	C- 100-70

Or on 100-point scale:

A 94-100	A- 90-93 (91.5)
B+ 87-89 (88)	B 84-86 (85)
B 80-83 (81.5)	C+ 77-79 (78)
C 74-76 (75)	C- 70-73 (71.5)
D 60-69 (65)	

Learning outcomes

By the end of this course you should be able to:

1. describe and interpret the NT texts at the graduate school level [if you have done engagingly reading of the assigned textbooks, attended classes, and completed all the assignments];

2. do exegesis of a particular NT text [following the exegetical steps shown in class lectures and with the resources introduced. TA is ready to give you a hands-on help too];

3. do a hermeneutical section of a paper that bridge the NT text to our world.

Expectations:

1. Zoom attendance is expected. Absence or tardiness will result up to a *reduction of one full letter grade*—more than a 10-minute late will be marked as an absence. It is your responsibility to pick up material and learning process on class missed.

2. All assignments have to be submitted in order to earn a passing grade.

3. Please have your *Bible* with you when you are on Zoom. Before coming to class, please read *the NT book* assigned for the day of the class.

4. Exegetical papers will be graded based on the following criteria: (a) consistent and proper style/documentation; (b) clear and succinct writing/expression; (c) ability to do research and use scholarly material; (d) coherent and convincing content as well as argumentation and exegetical steps; (e) relevant and creative hermeneutics. For more, see grading sheet and rubric in the Course Pack.

D. Class Schedule and Assignments

Read the biblical texts to be covered before coming to class, then read Brown.

Section I: Introduction to NT Studies

June 6

- Syllabi and Assignments
- Context/Culture: *Pax Romana* and Peace of Christ (documentary)

Reading:

Brown, Chap. 2 (How to Read the New Testament). **Q:** List the major methods of biblical interpretation discussed in the chapter.

Brown, Chap. 4 (Political and Social World). Q: How the political and social background information helps you understand the NT? Give two examples.

Brown, Chap. 5 (Religious and Philosophical World). Q: Give two examples (say, Pharisees, Gnosticism, or others) re. the continuum of thought or worldview in first century out of which the NT texts emerged and engaged?

June 7 Daniel Smith with us at 8:30am on Zoom

- Text, Reading, Criticisms: Exegesis and Hermeneutics
- Galatians: Law and Christ
- Use of library for biblical research by Daniel Smith:
<https://guides.garrett.edu/intro-nt-yeo>

Reading: **Read Galatians**, then Brown:

Brown, Chap. 6 (Gospels in General). Q: What are the three stages of the formation of the three Gospels? What is the “synoptic problem”?

Brown, Chap. 19 (Gal). Q: p. 480 question 5: How do you understand the relationship between freedom and law in Galatians?—therefore the outline of the six chapters of Galatians? Any relevance of this discourse (between freedom and law) to our modern world?

Yeo, Chap. 2 (Gal). Q: What are the two ways to interpret “faith of/in Jesus,” and also “works of law”? How are these four meanings make sense of the thesis of Galatians?

Assignment: **Critical Review 1 due** (one of chapters 2, 4, 7, 10 in Yeo, *What Has Jerusalem to Do with Beijing?* or Yeo, “Light and John”)

June 8 Continue on exegetical/interpretive paper

- Text, Reading, Criticisms: Exegesis and Hermeneutics
- Galatians: Law and Christ

Section II: Gospels

- Hellenized Palestine and Jewish Sects
- Mark: The Crucified Servant—Son of God and Son of Adam

Reading: **Read Mark**, then Brown:

Brown, Chap. 7 (Mark). Q: Why the passion narrative in Mark occupies such a long space (significance) in Mark’s Gospel?

June 9: Matthew: Prophet-Messiah, Moses, Rabbi

Reading: **Read Matthew**, then Brown

- Matthew: The Prophesized Messiah and Rabbi/Teacher

Brown, Chap. 8 (Matt). Q1: Note the point made in issue (3) [p. 218] by Brown re. christology and ecclesiology in the Gospel of Matthew. Does he make sense for you in your understanding of this Gospel? Q2: Summarize the basic themes of the following sections, and contrast Jesus’ teaching with OT message: Book One (3:1-7:29); Book Two (8:1-11:1); Book Three (11:2-13:52); Book Four (13:53-19:2); Book Five (19:3-26:1)? [Consult Brown]

Assignment: **Critical Review 2 due** (one of chapters 2, 4, 7, 10 in Yeo, *What Has Jerusalem to Do with Beijing?* or Yeo, “Light and John”)

June 10: NT study by world Christianity

- Luke: The Historian on Savior of the World
- Acts: The Mission/Church in the Power of the Spirit

Reading: **Read Luke and Acts**, then Brown:

Brown, Chap. 9 (Luke). Q: How does Luke use time-and-space categories in his narrative? Why and how Luke pays attention to history in light of his theology?

Brown, Chap. 10 (Acts). Q: Note the role of the Holy Spirit in the various missions of the early church/apostles. How do we write Acts 29 today?

June 11: Gospel of John and Johannine Epistles

- John: The Logos and the Signs
- 1 John: Love vs hate; Light vs. darkness

Reading: **Read John and 1 John**, then Brown:

Brown, Chap. 11 (John). Q: What are “book of glory” and “book of sign” (as applied to the Gospel of John)?

Assignment: **Annotated Bibliography** [List all the sources (articles, books, commentaries, Bible dictionaries etc) you will be using in your paper. On each source, either summarize the content or state how you will be using what in the source for your paper.]

Section III: Pauline Epistles

June 12

- 1-2 Thessalonians: Rhetoric of Hope
- 1 Corinthians: Inverted Logic of the Cross

Reading: **Read 1-2 Thess and 1 Cor**, then Brown:

Brown, Chaps. 18 (1 Thess) and 26 (2 Thess). Q: How is 2 Thess different from 1 Thess? Compare and contrast the eschatological views of 1 and 2 Thess?

Brown, Chap 22 (1 Cor). Q: What are the issues faced by the Corinthian church? How did Paul respond to each of these issues, and what kind of ecclesiology or christology is assumed by Paul in 1 Corinthians?

Assignment: **Background/Context of your paper**

June 13

- Philemon: Critique of Slavery in Rhetoric of “Splachna”
- Romans: Building of “God’s Beloved”

Reading: **Read Philemon and Romans**, then Brown:

Brown, Chaps. Chap 21 (Philemon). Q: Produced in prison, these

documents address what issues? How can these documents be read to address what issues for us today?

Brown, Chap. 24 (Rom). Q: 1) List one or two of your favorite texts in Romans, and explain why. 2) How would Orthodox, Catholic, and Protestant Christians read Romans differently? And why? 3) Is Romans a letter theological thesis (doctrinal teaching) of Paul and/or contextual theology (what might that contextual issues be he is responding to)?

June 14

- Ephesians: Cosmic Christ and Cosmic Church
- Pastorals (1, 2 Timothy, Titus): Orthodoxy, Ethics and Institution

Reading: **Read Ephesians and Pastorals**, then Brown:

Brown, Chap. 28 (Eph). Q: Observe the ways Christ was viewed in (Colossians and) Ephesians. What are the household codes, and their significance, even today?

Brown, Chaps. 29 (Tit), 30 (1 Tim). Q: Why do you think the three documents (Pastoral Epistles) pay attention to Christian ethic (way of living), doctrine (what to believe), and institution (polity and organization)? How might these three relate to a vibrant church and its mission?

Assignment: **Exegesis—one-word or one-phrase study**

Section IV: General Epistles (mostly Jewish Christian documents)

June 15

- Hebrews: Faith and Spirituality

Reading: **Read Hebrews**, then Brown:

Brown, Chaps. 32 (Heb) Q: Pay attention to the unique features of this NT document. Take note of keywords used in the document, and begin to ask how these words might help you understand the main thesis in the book of Hebrews especially in light of the Old Testament themes or figures.

June 16

- James: Wisdom and Friendship
- 2 Peter and Jude: Apologies of Faith

Reading: **Read James, 2 Peter and Jude**, then Brown:

Brown, 34 (Jam) Q: Pay attention to the word “wisdom” and its cognates in the book of James. See if you can list the themes that flow from the mega theme “wisdom.”

Brown, 35 (Jude) and 36 (2 Peter) Q: Note the “defensive” tone of these two NT books. Why do you think they were written that way?

Assignment: **cross-cultural reading of your biblical text**

June 17

- Revelation: Jesus the Warrior-Lamb and the Scroll of History

Reading: **Read Revelation**, then Brown:

Brown, Chaps. 37 (Rev) Q: Note the contrast between the suffering/judgement texts with the praise/hymn texts as you read through this “beautiful?” document.

- Putting it together
- Closure: Sending forth...

Aug 1: Exegetical Paper due (send to Moodle). No extension allowed.

E. Bibliography

1. Main Texts: Required (reserve in library)

The New Testament. Recommend NRSV. (such as: *Harper-Collins Study Bible: NRSV*, edited by W. A. Meeks *et al.* New York: HarperCollins, 2006 [ISBN-10: 0060786841].) [Amazon \$25.90]

Brown, Raymond E. *Introduction to the New Testament*. Anchor Bible Reference Library. New York: Doubleday, 1997 [ISBN-10: 0300140169]. [Amazon \$29.90] **Not** the abridged edition

Yeo, K.K. *What Has Jerusalem to Do with Beijing?* Oregon: Wipf & Stock, 2018. [ISBN-10: 1532643284] [Amazon kindle is \$9.90 only]

Secondary main texts (Not required, but highly recommended):

Capitani, Diane and Melanie Baffes. *Research and Writing in the Seminary*. McFarland, 2014. [ISBN 9780786 478644]

Cosgrove, Charles, Herold Weiss, K. K. Yeo, *Cross-cultural Paul*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2005. [ISBN-10: 0802828434]

Ferguson, Everett. *Backgrounds of Early Christianity*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2003; 3rd edition. [ISBN-10: 0802822215].

Throckmorton, Burton H. ed. *Gospel Parallels*, 5th ed. New York: Nelson, 1992. [ISBN-10: 0840774842]

Yeo, K. K. *The Spirit Intercedes*. Illustrated by Claire Matheny. Oregon: Cascades, 2009. [ISBN-10: 1606087940]

2. Supplemental Texts: Not required but for further studies

B1. Bible

The Greek New Testament. Fifth Edition (Corrected). Edited by Kurt Aland et al. United Bible Societies, American Bible Society, 2015; **or** *Novum Testamentum Graece*. 28th edition. Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2012.

Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia. Edited by K. Elliger and W. Rudolf. Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelstiftung, 1977.

The Contemporary Parallel New Testament (KJV, NCV, NIV, NKJV, NASB, CEV, NLT, The Message). Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.

The Old Testament Pseudepigrapha. Ed. J. H. Charlesworth. New York: Doubleday, 1983.

Sparks, H. F. D. *A Synopsis of the Gospels: The Synoptic Gospels with the Johannine Parallels*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1964.

B2. Basic—NT in General and Pauline Studies--Reserve in Library

- Aichele, George et al. *The Postmodern Bible: The Bible and Culture Collective*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1995.
- Alter, Robert and Frank Kermode. *The Literary Guide to the Bible*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1987.
- Anderson, R. D. *Ancient Rhetorical Theory and Paul*. Kampen Kok Pharos, 1996.
- Antoine Gérald, et al. *Exegesis: Problems of Method and Exercises in Reading (Genesis 22 and Luke 15)*. Trans. Donald G. Miller. Pittsburgh: Pickwick Press, 1978.
- Aune, David E. *Studies in New Testament and Early Christian Literature*. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1972.
- *Baffes, Melanie, ed. *Text and Context: Vernacular Approaches to the Bible in Global Christianity*. Oregon: Wipf & Stock, 2018.
- Bailey, James L.; Broek, Lyle D. Vander. *Literary Forms in the New Testament*. Louisville: Westminster Press, 1992.
- Barclay, John M. G., and Simon Gathercole, eds. *Divine and Human Agency in Paul and His Cultural Environment*. London: T & T Clark, 2006.
- Barclay, William. *Great Themes of the New Testament*. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1979.
- Barr, David L. *New Testament Story. An Introduction*. Second Edition. Belmont, California: Wadsworth Publishing Company, 1995.
- Barrett, C. K. *The New Testament Background: Selected Documents*. Rev. ed. Harper San Francisco, 1989.
- Beker, J. Christiaan, *Paul's Apocalyptic Gospel: The Coming Triumph of God*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1982.
- Beker, J. Christiaan. *Paul the Apostle: The Triumph of God in Life and Thought*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1980.
- Berding, Kenneth and Matt Williams, ed. *What the New Testament Authors Really Cared About: A Survey of Their Writings*. Kregel Academic, 2008.
- Bird, Michael F. *Jesus and the Origins of the Gentile Mission*. London: T & T Clark, 2006.
- Black, David Alan. *Linguistics and New Testament Interpretation*. Nashville: Broadman, 1992.
- Black, David Alan; Bockery, David S. *New Testament Criticism and Interpretation*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan Publishing House, 1991.
- Blount, Brian K., ed. *True to Our Native Land: An African American New Testament Commentary*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 2007.
- Boers, Hendrikus. *Christ in the Letters of Paul: In Place of a Christology*. Berlin; New York: Walter de Gruyter, 2006.
- Borg, Marcus J. and Wright. N. T. *The Meaning of Jesus. Two Visions*. New York: Harper San Francisco, 1999.
- Borg, Marcus J. *Meeting Jesus Again for the First Time*. Harper San Francisco, 1994.
- Boring, M. Eugene, Klaus Berger and Carsten Colpe, eds. *The Hellenistic Commentary on the New Testament*. Nashville: Abingdon, 1995.
- Bratcher, Robert G. *Marginal Notes for the New Testament*. New York: United Bible Societies, 1988.
- Breytenbach, Cilliers and Johan C. Thom, Jeremy Punt, eds. *The New Testament Interpreted: Essays in Honor of Bernard C. Lategan*. Leiden: Brill, 2006.
- Briston, John Temple. *What Paul Really Said about Women*. San Francisco, Harper & Row, 1988.
- Brondos, David A. *Paul on the Cross: Reconstructing the Apostle's Story of Redemption*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 2006.
- Brower, Kent E. and Andy Johnson. *Holiness and Ecclesiology in the New Testament*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 2007.
- Bullinger, E. W. *Figures of Speech Used in the Bible. Explained and Illustrated*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1968.
- Bultmann, Rudolf. *New Testament and Mythology and other Basic Writings*. London: SCM Press, 1985.
- Campbell, William S. *Paul and the Creation of Christian Identity*. London; New York: T & T Clark, 2006.
- Carroll, John T. Cosgrove. Charles H. Johnson, E. Elizabeth. *Faith and History*. Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1990.
- Carson, D. A., Douglas J. Moo, and Leon Morris. *An Introduction to the New Testament*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan Publishing House, 1992.
- Cartlidge, David R. and Dungan, David L., eds. *Documents for the Study of the Gospels*. Revised and Enlarged Edition. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1994.

- Caputo, John D. *What Would Jesus Deconstruct? The Good News of Postmodernism for the Church*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2007.
- Chennattu, Rekha M. and Mary L. Coote, eds. *Transcending Boundaries: Contemporary Readings of the New Testament: Essays in Honor of Francis J. Moloney*. Roma: LAS, 2005.
- Chilton, Bruce. *Beginning New Testament Study*. London: SPCK, 1986.
- Chilton, Bruce. *Pure Kingdom: Jesus Vision of God*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1996.
- *Clements, Don K. and R. C. Sproul. *New Geneva Introduction to the New Testament*. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform, 2014.
- Corley, Bruce. *Colloquy on New Testament Studies: A Time for Reappraisal and Fresh Approaches*. Macon: Mercer University, 1983.
- Corley, Kathleen E. *Private Women, Public Meals: Social Conflict in the Synoptic Tradition*. Peabody, Massachusetts: Hendrickson Publishers, 1993.
- Cosgrove, Charles H. *Appealing to Scripture in Moral Debate. Five Hermeneutical Rules*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2002.
- Croatto, J. Severino. *Biblical Hermeneutics. Toward a Theory of Reading as the Production of Meaning*. Maryknoll: Orbis, 1987.
- Crossan, J. D. *Jesus: A Revolutionary Biography*. Harper San Francisco, 1994.
- Crossan, J. D. *The Historical Jesus. The Life of a Mediterranean Jewish Peasant*. Harper San Francisco, 1991.
- Davies, William David. *Jewish and Pauline Studies*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1984.
- De Wit, Hans, ed. *Through the Eyes of Another: Intercultural Reading of the Bible*. Elkhart: Institute of Mennonite Studies, 2004.
- Dietrich, Walter, and Ulrich Luz, eds. *The Bible in a World Context: An Experiment in Contextual Hermeneutics*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 2002.
- Donaldson, Terence L. *Jesus on the Mountain*. Sheffield: JSOT, 1985.
- Downing, F. Gerald. *Making Sense in (and of) the First Christian Century*. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 2000.
- Edwards, O. C. *How Holy Writ was Written*. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1989.
- Ehrman, Bart D. *The New Testament. A Historical Introduction to the Early Christian Writings*. Second Edition. New York/Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Epp, Jay and George W. MacRae, eds. *The New Testament and its Modern Interpreters*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1989.
- Ethrensperger, Kathy. *Paul and the Dynamics of Power: Communication and Interaction in the Early Christ-movement*. London: T & T Clark, 2007.
- Farmer, William R. *The Gospel of Jesus. The Pastoral Relevance of the Synoptic Problem*. Westminster/John Knox Press: Louisville, KY, 1994.
- Fee, Gordon D. *New Testament Exegesis. A Handbook for Students and Pastors*. Rev. ed. Louisville: Westminster/John Knox Press, 1993.
- Fee, Gordon D. *Pauline Christology: An Exegetical-theological Study*. Peabody: Hendrickson, 2007.
- Felder, Cain Hope, ed. *Stony The Road We Trod*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1991.
- Fisher, Neal F. *The Parables of Jesus. Glimpses of God's Reign*. New York: Crossroads, 1990.
- Fitzmyer, Joseph A. *Essays on the Semitic Background of the New Testament*. Montana: Scholars Press, 1974.
- Fitzmyer, Joseph A. *To Advance the Gospel: New Testament Studies*. New York: Crossroad, 1981.
- Fitzmyer, Joseph A. *The One Who is to Come*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 2007.
- Focant, Camille. *The Synoptic Gospels: Source Criticism & the New Literary Criticism*. Leuven: Lunven University, 1993.
- Fotopoulos, John, ed. *The New Testament and Early Christian Literature in Greco-Roman Context: Studies in Honor of David E. Aune*. Leiden; Boston: Brill, 2006.
- Fredriksen, Paula. *From Jesus to Christ. The Origins of the New Testament Images of Jesus*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1988.
- Funk, Robert W., Roy W. Hoover, and the Jesus Seminar, *The Five Gospels. The Search for the Authentic Words of Jesus*. New York: Macmillan Publishing Company, 1993.

- González, Justo L. *Out of Every Tribe and Nation: Christian Theology at the Ethnic Roundtable*. Nashville: Abingdon, 1992.
- Gregory, Andrew, and Andrew F. Gregory, eds. *Trajectories Through the New Testament and the Apostolic Fathers*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University, 2005.
- Green, Joel B., ed. *Hearing the New Testament. Strategies for Interpretation*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1995.
- *Green, Gene L. Steve T. Pardue, K. K. Yeo, eds. [Majority World Theology: Christian Doctrine in Global Context](#). Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2020.
- Gregory, Andrew, ed. *The Reception of the New Testament in the Apostolic Fathers*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University, 2005.
- Guthrie, Donald. *New Testament Introduction*. Fourth revised edition. Leicester: Apollos, 1990.
- *Hagner, Donald A. *The New Testament: A Historical and Theological Introduction*. Baker Academic, 2012.
- Harris, Stephen L. *The New Testament. A Student's Introduction*. Mountain View, California: Mayfield Publishing Company, 1988.
- Hartin, Patrick; J. Petzer, J.H. *Text and Interpretation: New Approaches in the Criticism of the N.T.* Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1991.
- Hawthorne, Gerald; F. Betz, Otto. *Tradition and Interpretation in the New Testament*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1987.
- Herzog, William R. *Parables as Subversive Speech: Jesus as Pedagogue of the Oppressed*. Louisville, Kentucky: Westminster/John Knox Press, 1994.
- Holén, Tom, ed. *Jesus from Judaism to Christianity: Continuum Approaches to the Historical Jesus*. London: T & T Clark, 2007.
- Horrell, David G. *An Introduction to the Study of Paul*. 2nd ed. London: T & T Clark, 2006.
- Horsley, R., and J. Hanson. *Bandits, Prophets and Messiahs*. Harper San Francisco, 1985.
- Hurtado, Larry W. *The Earliest Christian Artifacts: Manuscripts and Christian Origins*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 2006.
- Jackson-McCabe, Matt, ed. *Jewish Christianity Reconsidered: Rethinking Ancient Groups and Texts*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 2007.
- Jervis, L. Ann. *At the Heart of the Gospel: Suffering in the Earliest Christian Message*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 2007.
- Johnson, Luke Timothy. *The Writings of the New Testament. An Interpretation*. Revised Edition. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1999.
- Jonsson, Jakob. *Humour and Irony in the New Testaments*. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1985.
- Judge, E. A., and David M. Scholer, eds. *Social Distinctives of the Christians in the First Century: Pivotal Essays*. Peabody: Hendrickson, 2008.
- Juel, Donald H. *A Master of Surprise. Mark Interpreted*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1994.
- Kee, H. C. *Understanding the New Testament*. 4th ed. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1983.
- Kelber, Warner. *The Oral and the Written Gospel*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1983.
- Kennedy, George A. *New Testament Interpretation Through Rhetorical Criticism*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1984.
- Klauck, Hans-Josef. *Ancient Letters and the New Testament: A Guide to Context and Exegesis*. Waco: Baylor University Press, 2006.
- Kloppenborg, John S., ed. *The Shape of Q: Signal Essays on the Sayings Gospel*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1994.
- Koenig, John. *New Testament Hospitality: Partnership with Stranger as Promise and Mission*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1985.
- Koester, Helmut. *Ancient Christian Gospels. Their History and Development*. Philadelphia: Trinity/London: SCM Press, 1990.
- Koester, Helmut. *Paul and His World: Interpreting the New Testament in Its Context*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 2007.
- *Köstenberger, Andreas J. and L. Scott Kellum. *The Cradle, the Cross, and the Crown: An Introduction to the New Testament*. B&H Academic, 2009.
- Labahn, Michael and Bert Jan Lietaert Peerbolte, eds. *A Kind of Magic: Understanding Magic in the New Testament and Its Religious Environment*. London: T & T Clark, 2007.
- Lawrence, Louise Joy. *Reading with Anthropology: Exhibiting Aspects of New*

- Testament Religion*. Waynesboro: Paternoster, 2005.
- Levine, Amy-Jill. *The Misunderstood Jew: The Church and the Scandal of the Jewish Jesus*. San Francisco: HarperSanFrancisco, 2006.
- *Levine, Amy-Jill and Marc Z. Brettler ed. *The Jewish Annotated New Testament*. Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Lincoln, Andrew T. *Paradise Now and Not Yet: Studies in the Role of Heavenly Dimension, in Paul's Thought*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1991.
- Livingstone, Elizabeth A. *Studies Biblica 1978, III: Papers On Paul*. Sheffield: JSOT, 1980.
- Loader, William R. G. *The New Testament with Imagination: A Fresh Approach to Its Writings and Themes*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 2007.
- Luhrmann, Dieter. *An Itinerary for New Testament Study*. London: SCM Press. Philadelphia: Trinity, 1989.
- Mack, Burton L. *Who Wrote the New Testament? The Making of the Christian Myth*. San Francisco: Harper & Row, 1995.
- Malina, Bruce J. *The Social Gospel of Jesus. The Kingdom of God in Mediterranean Perspective*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 2001.
- Malina, Bruce. *The New Testament World: Insights From Cultural Anthropology*. Louisville, Kentucky: Westminster/John Knox, 1993.
- Malina, Bruce. *The Social World of Jesus and the Gospels*. London/New York: Routledge, 1996.
- McKnight, Scot. *Introduction New Testament Interpretation*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1989.
- McKnight, Scot and Grant R. Osborne, eds. *The Face of New Testament Studies: A Survey of Recent Research*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2004.
- McNamara, Martin. *Palestinian Judaism and the New Testament*. Wilmington: Michael Glazier, 1983.
- Meier, John P. *A Marginal Jew. Rethinking the Historical Jesus*. Vol II. New York: Doubleday, 1994.
- Moule, C.F.D. *The Phenomenon of the New Testament*. London: SCM Press, 1981.
- Murphy-O'Connor, Jr. *Paul. A Critical Life*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Myers, Ched. *Binding the Strong Man: A Political Reading of Mark's Story of Jesus*. Maryknoll: Orbis, 1990.
- Neill, Stephen; Wright, Tom. *The Interpretation of the New Testament 1861-1986*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Neusner, Jacob. *Judaism in the Beginning of Christianity*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1984.
- The New Interpreter's Bible: A Commentary in Twelve Volumes*. Nashville: Abingdon, 1994.
- Neyrey, Jerome H. *Give God the Glory: Ancient Prayer and Worship in Cultural Perspective*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 2007.
- Nickle, Keith. *The Synoptic Gospels: Conflict and Consensus*. Louisville, KY: Westminster/John Knox, 1986.
- Parker, T. H. L. *Calvin's New Testament Commentaries*. Louisville: Westminster/John Knox Press, 1993.
- Parsons, M., and R. Pervo. *Rethinking the Unity of Luke and Acts*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1993.
- Pate, C. M. *The End of the Age Has Come. The Theology of Paul*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan Publishing House, 1995.
- Patte, Daniel. *Structural Exegesis for New Testament Critics*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1990.
- Patte, Daniel. *What Is Structural Exegesis*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1976.
- Penna, R. *Paul the Apostle. A Theological and Exegetical Study*. Vol. 1, *Jew and Greek Alike*; vol. 2, *Wisdom and Folly of the Cross*, trans. T. P. Wahl. Collegeville: Liturgical Press, 1996.
- *Perkins, Pheme. *Reading the New Testament*. 3rd ed. (revised and updated) New York: Paulist Press, 2012.
- Perrin, Norman. *What Is Redaction Criticism*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1969.
- Petersen, Norma F. *Literary Criticism for New Testament Critics*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1978.
- *Powell, Mark Allan. *Introducing the New Testament: A Historical, Literary, and Theological Survey*. Baker Academic, 2009.

- Pregeant, Russell. *Engaging the New Testament. An Interdisciplinary Introduction*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1995.
- Puskas, Charles B. *An Introduction to the New Testament*. Peabody: Hendrickson, 1989.
- Reese, James M. *The Student's Guide to the Gospels*. Collegeville: The Liturgical Press, 1992.
- Reid, Barbara E. *Taking Up the Cross: New Testament Interpretations Through Latina and Feminist Eyes*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 2007.
- Rensberger, David. *Johannine Faith and Liberating Community*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1988.
- Rhoads, David. *Mark as Story: An Introduction to the Narrative of a Gospel*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1982.
- Robertson, David. *The Old Testament and the Literary Critic*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1977.
- Rosner, Brian S. *Greed as Idolatry: The Origin and Meaning of a Pauline Metaphor*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 2007.
- Roth, Wolfgang. *Hebrew Gospel: Cracking the Code of Mark*. Oak Park: Meyer-Stone Books, 1988.
- Ryken, Leland. *The New Testament in Literary Criticism*. New York: Frederick Ungar, 1984.
- Samra, James George. *Being Conformed to Christ in Community: A Study of Maturity, Maturation and the Local Church in the Undisputed Pauline Epistles*. London; New York: T & T Clark, 2006.
- Sanders, E. P. and Margaret Davies. *Studying the Synoptic Gospels*. London: SCM Press/ Philadelphia: Trinity Press International, 1994.
- Sanders, E. P. *Jesus and Judaism*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1985.
- Sanders, E. P. *Judaism. Practice and Belief. 63BCE-66CE*. London: SCM Press/Philadelphia: Trinity Press International, 1992.
- Schreiner, Thomas R. *Paul, Apostle of God's Glory in Christ: A Pauline Theology*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 2006.
- Schüssler Fiorenza, Elisabeth. *In Memory of Her: A Feminist Theological Reconstruction of Christian Origins*. New York: Crossroad, 1983.
- Scroggs, Robin. *The Text and the Times: New Testament Essays for Today*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1993.
- Segal, Alan F. *Rebecca's Children. Judaism and Christianity in the Roman World*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1986.
- Segovia, Fernando. *Discipleship in the New Testament*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1985.
- Shemaryahu, Talmon, ed. *Jewish Civilization in the Hellenistic-Roman Period*. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1991.
- Soards, Marion L. *The Speeches in Acts*. Louisville, KY: Westminster/John Knox, 1994.
- Stambaugh, J. E. and D. L. Balch. *The New Testament in its Social Environment*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1986.
- Stanton, Graham N. *Jesus of Nazareth on New Testament Preaching*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1974.
- Stein, Robert H. *An Introduction to the Parables of Jesus*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1981.
- Stein, Robert. *Difficult Passages in the New Testament*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1990.
- Stenger, Werner; Scott, Douglas W. *Introduction to New Testament Exegesis*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1993.
- Tannehill, Robert. *The Narrative Unity of Luke-Acts: A Literary Interpretation*. Vol. 1 & 2. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1986, 1990.
- Temporini, Hildegard; Haase, Wolfgang. *Rise and Decline of the Roman World V.I-VI*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 1982.
- *Thomaskutty, Johnson, ed. *An Asian Introduction to the New Testament*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 2021.
- Tiffany, Frederick C. and Sharon H. Ringe. *Biblical Interpretation: A Roadmap*. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1996.
- Turner, Nigel. *Grammatical Insights Into the New Testament*. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1965.
- Vegge, Tor. *Paulus und das antike Schulwesen: Schule und Bildung des Paulus*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 2006.

- Vermes, Geza. *The Religion of Jesus the Jew*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1993.
- Watson, Duane Frederick, ed. *Persuasive Artistry: Studies in New Testament Rhetoric in Honor of G. A. Kennedy*. Sheffield: JSOT, 1991.
- Westerholm, Stephen. *Israel's Law and the Church's Faith: Paul and His Recent Interpreters*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1988.
- Wilder, Amos N. *Early Christian Rhetoric*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1971.
- Winter, Bruce W. *Roman Wives, Roman Widows: The Appearance of New Women and the Pauline Communities*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 2003.
- Winter, Miriam T. *The Gospel According to Mary*. New York: Crossroad, 1993.
- **The Women's Bible Commentary*. Ed. Carol A. Newsom and Sharon H. Ringe. Westminster/John Knox, 1992.
- Wright, N. T. *Jesus and the Victory of God*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1996.
- Yeo, K. K., ed. *The Oxford Handbook of the Bible in China*. New York: OUP, 2021.
[[Hardcover](#), and online version [[Oxford Handbook Online](#)]]